## Gender Comparisons Among Workers

## Retirement Confidence

Overall confidence in having enough money to live comfortably throughout retirement:

Males: 27 percent very confident
42 percent somewhat confident
29 percent not confident

Females: 18 percent very confident
41 percent somewhat confident
41 percent not confident

Confidence in doing a good job of preparing financially for retirement:
Males: $\quad 31$ percent very confident
42 percent somewhat confident
25 percent not confident
Females:
23 percent very confident
44 percent somewhat confident
33 percent not confident
Confidence levels about having enough money to take care of medical expenses in retirement:

Males: 23 percent very confident
39 percent somewhat confident
36 percent not confident

Females: $\quad 16$ percent very confident
37 percent somewhat confident
45 percent not confident

## Retirement Preparations

Have saved for retirement:

| Males: | 74 percent in 2001a | Females: | 69 percent in 2001a |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | 78 percent in 2000 |  | 71 percent in 2000 |
| 67 percent in 1999 |  | 68 percent in 1999 |  |
| 66 percent in 1998 |  | 53 percent in 1998 |  |
|  | 69 percent in 1997 |  | 63 percent in 1997 |

Have done a retirement savings needs calculation (2001 differences disappear at the household level):

Males: $\quad 50$ percent in $2001^{\text {a }}$
56 percent in 2000
49 percent in 1999
47 percent in 1998
36 percent in 1997

Females: $\quad 43$ percent in 2001a
45 percent in 2000
41 percent in 1999
37 percent in 1998
30 percent in 1997

Retirement planning and saving status:

Males: 8 percent ahead of schedule
34 percent on track
26 percent a little behind schedule
29 percent a lot behind schedule

Females: $\quad 4$ percent ahead of schedule
32 percent on track
25 percent a little behind schedule
39 percent a lot behind schedule
${ }^{\text {aTh }} 2001$ RCS obtained two measurements of saving for retirement and doing a retirement savings needs calcuIation. The first (presented above) measured these activities in the same way as previous waves of the RCS. The second measurement was obtained from respondents who were asked about these activities after being asked a series of detailed questions about the components of a retirement needs calculation. This yielded more conservative results for saving for retirement ( 68 percent for males and 62 percent for females) and for doing a retirement needs calculation ( 44 percent for males and 35 percent for females).

Source: 2001 Retirement Confidence Survey.

